(b) if so, whether any deficiencies in its working causing delay in disposal of cases and accumulation of cases have come to the notice; and

(c) if so, the remedial steps taken by the Government in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS (SHRIMATI MARGARET ALVA): (a) to (c). Although no formal review of the working of the Central Administrative Tribunal (CAT) has been undertaken by Government so far, a close watch is kept by Government on the institution, disposal and pendency of cases in the Central Administrative Tribunal. The main reasons for delay in the disposal of cases are inadequate number of Members and non-filling up of vacancies in various benches. As such, it is proposed to set up a few more benches. As such, it is proposed to set up a few more benches of Central Administrative Tribunal, at selected places and to fill up all the vacanices of Vice-Chairman and Members at the earliest.

[*Translation*]

Job Opportunities in Private Sector

4366. SHRI DAU DAYAL JOSHI: Will the Minister of PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Planning Commission has chalked out any programme for providing additional job opportunities and other facilities in the Private Sector to educate unemployed persons;

(b) if so, the detials thereof;

(c) whether the Government have also constituted a high level committee for formulating any scheme in this regard ; and

(d) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION (SHRI H.R.BHARDWAJ): (a) and (b). The employment goal of the Government is to create in the country as a whole one crore new jobs per annum on an average , during the next ten years. The Eighth Five Year Plan would seek to reflect this goal. Details of the employment strategy to achieve this goal would be imcorporated in the Plan Document. The Planning Commission has, however, not chalked out any programme for Private Sector as such for providing additional job opportunities and other facilities to educated unemployed persons.

(c) and (d) A Committee on boosting employment for the educated unemployed has recently been constituted. The Committee consists of Deputy Chairman, Planning Commisson and seven Ministers. The Committee would examine proposals for generating employment for the educated youth and would also continue consideraton of the issues which the Committee earlier set up in January, 1991 for boosting employment opportunities, considered but could not finalise during its tenure.

[*English*]

Post Harvest Losses

4367. SHRI ASHOK ANANDRAO DESHMUKH: Will the Minister of FOOD be pleased to state:

(a) the percentage of post-harvest losses of foodgrains at various stages in the country ; and

(b) the strategy action plan drawn by the Government to popularise the available modern technology and equipment in the rural areas to prevent foodgrain losses?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF FOOD (SHRI TARUN GOGOI): (a) An expert Committee set up in the past by the Government had estimated losses of foodgrains at various stages as under:-

Threshing	:	1.68%
Processing	:	0.92%
Transport	:	0.15%
Rodent	:	2.50%
Birds	:	0.85%
Insects	:	2.55%
Moisture	:	0.68%
Total	:	9.33%

(b) To minimise foodgrains losses, the following main techniques have been developed and propagated through Save Grain Campaign:-

(i) Development of several designs of metallic bins and non-mettalic storage structure;

(ii) Development of a fumigant mixture viz. EDB plus for insect control;

(iii) Standardisation of dosages of pesticides such as Aluminium Phosphide, Ethylene Dibromide, Malathion and DDVP;

(iv) Testing and standardisation of dosages of several formulations and rodenticides;

(v) Development of a number of codes of practices for safe storage of foodgrains;

(vi) Training of farmers, village level workers etc. in scientific storage of foodgrains; and

(vii) Publicity and dissemination of information through radio talks, TV programmes, press reports, exhibtions, film/slide shows etc.

Reserved Posts lying Vacant in Public Sector Undertaking

4368. SHRI RAM VILAS PASWAN:
DR. ASIM BALA:

Will the PRIME MINSTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether about two lakh posts reserved for the persons belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in various categories are lying vacant in the Public Sector Undertakings; and

(b) if so, the special compaign being launched by the Government to fill up these vacant posts?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (SHRI P.K. THUNGON): (a) NO, Sir. Only 12,149 vacancies reserved for SC/ST, including backlog vacancies, in various categories are lying unfilled in PSUs as on 31.3.1991.

(b) The Special Recruitment Drives for filing up of the vacancies reserved for SC/ST in PSUs were launched in 1989 and 1990. Another Specail Recruiment Drive to fill up the vacancies reported, 1,542 vacancies have already been filled.

Joint Project for Polio Vaccine

4369. SHRI RAMESHWAR PATIDAR: Wil the PRIME MINSTER be pleased to state: